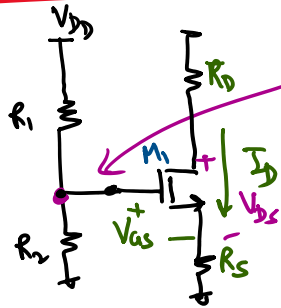


$$V_{GS} = V_{DD} - I_D(R_D + R_S)$$

$$\Rightarrow I_D = \frac{V_{DD} - V_{GS}}{R_D + R_S} = \frac{1}{2} k_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{THN})^2$$

I_D & V_{GS}

4-Resistor Biasing :



$$V_{GS} = V_{DD} \cdot \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$I_D = ?$$

Assume M_1 is in SAT

$$V_{GS} = V_{GS} + I_D \cdot R_S$$

$$V_{GS} = \sqrt{\frac{2I_D}{K_n W/L}} + V_{THN}$$

SAT Equation

$$V_{GS} = \sqrt{\frac{2I_D}{K_n W/L}} + V_{THN} + I_D \cdot R_S$$

$$\text{Let } x = \sqrt{I_D}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{2}{K_n W/L}} \right) x + x^2 R_S - (V_{GS} - V_{THN}) = 0$$

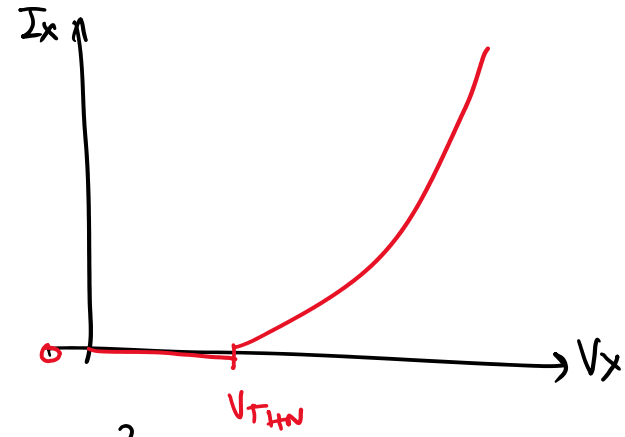
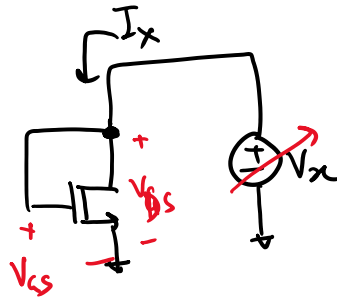
Solve for $x = ?$

$$I_D = x^2$$

$$V_{DS} = V_{DD} - I_D (R_D + R_S)$$

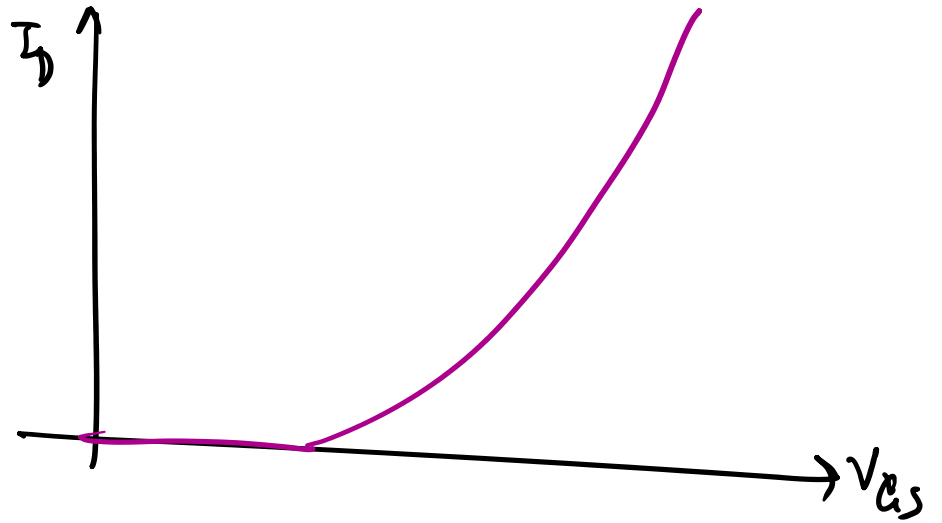
check for saturation

$$V_{DS} > V_{GS} - V_{THN}$$

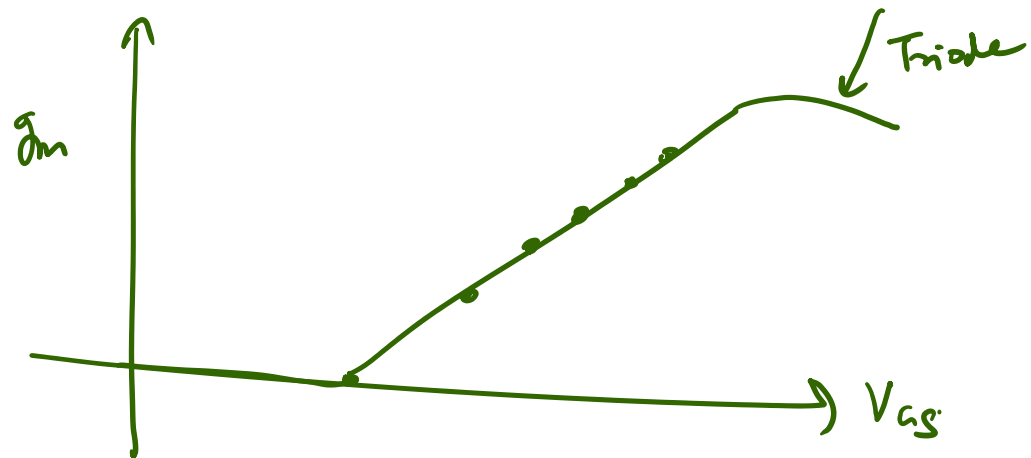


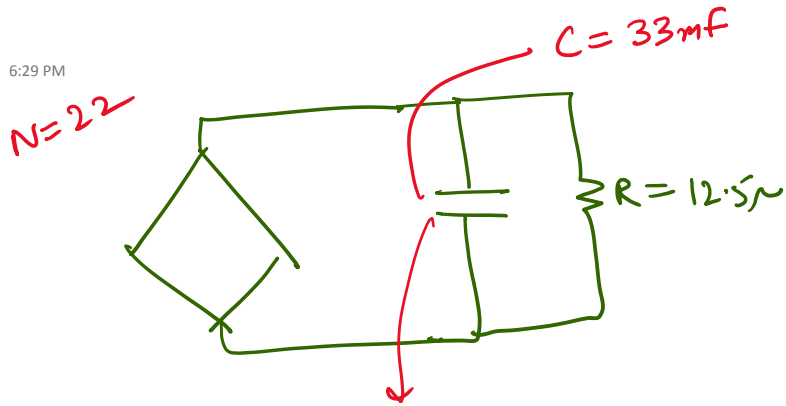
$$I_D = \frac{1}{2} K_n \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_{THN})^2$$

$$I_X = \frac{1}{2} K_n \frac{W}{L} (V_X - V_{THN})^2$$



g_m vs V_{GS}

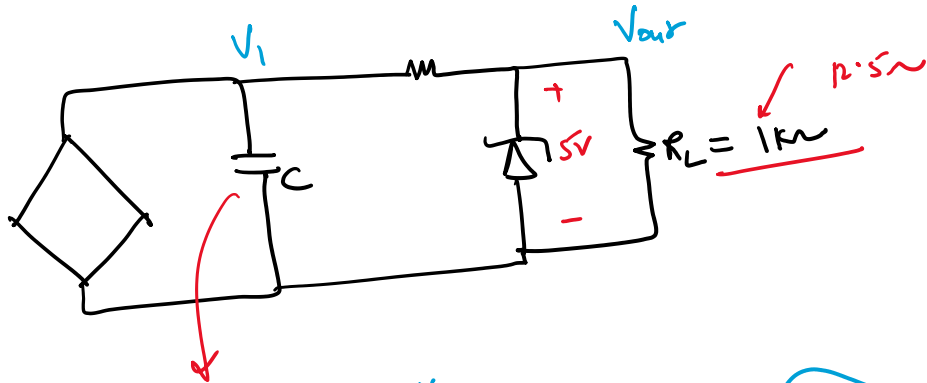




$$P = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$R = \frac{(5V)^2}{2W}$$

$$= 12.5\Omega$$



@ 12.5Ω load.

