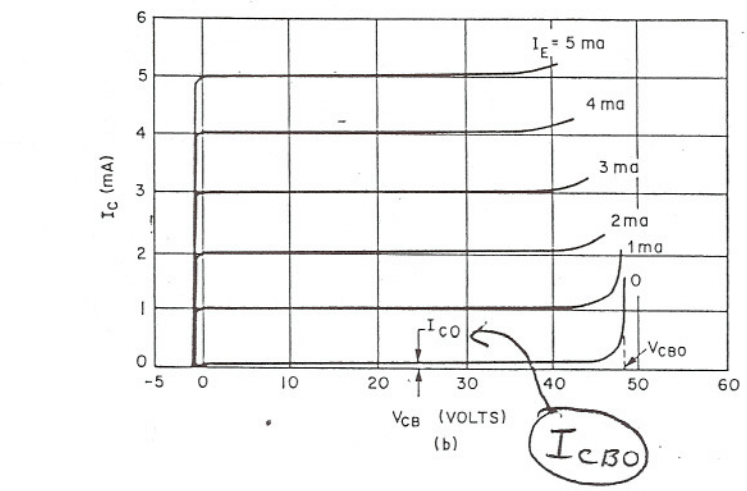
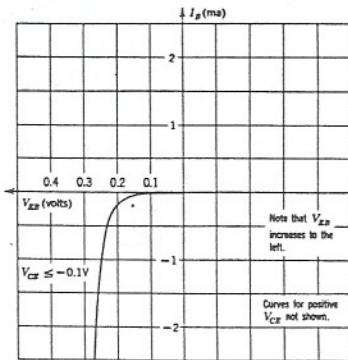
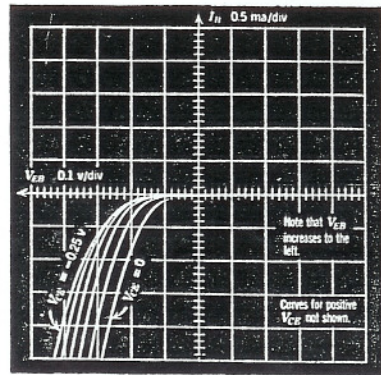
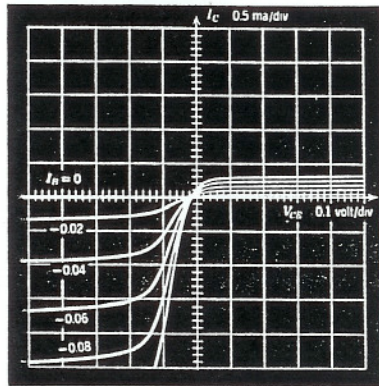


← common emitter characteristics for pnp ($I_C < 0$ in normal bias) (from "Physical Electronics ..." SEEC vol 2, P.E. Gray et al.)



output characteristic of a typical p-n-p transistor in common-base configuration.

Common-emitter transistor characteristics, showing the comparison between actual curves (left) and the predictions of the Ebers-Moll two-diode model (right).

↪ (from S. Sze, Physics of Semi-Devices, 1st ed.)

166
121 1215